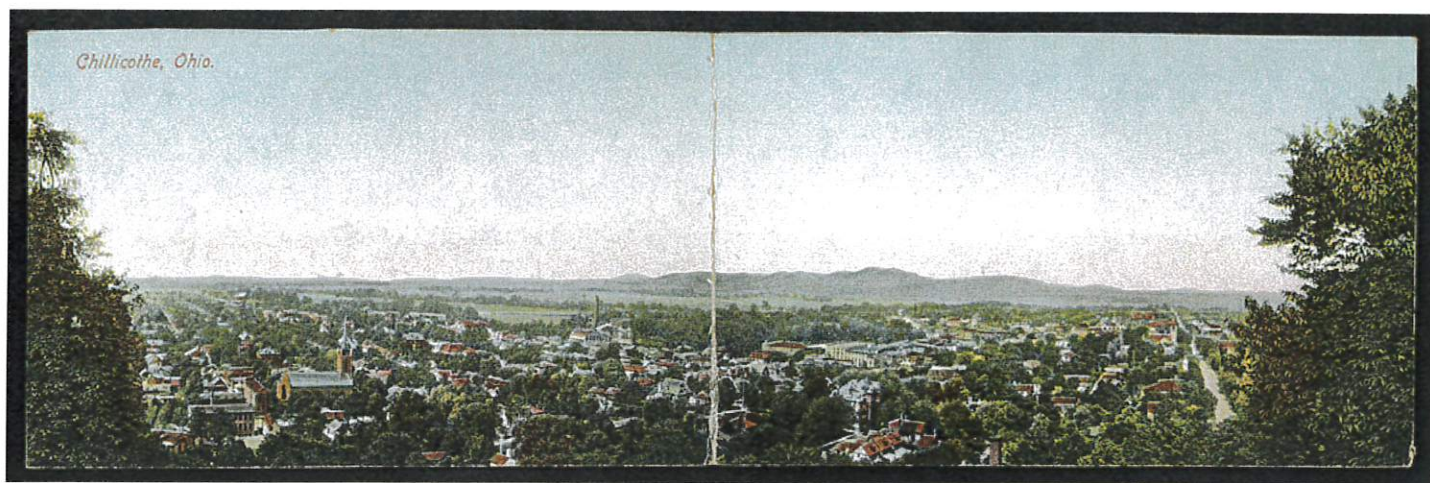


**Research Topic: Ohio in the United States**

<b>Research Topic</b>	The State of Ohio- Capital: Columbus Admitted to the Union: March 1, 1803, the 17 <sup>th</sup> state admitted
<b>Grade Level</b>	Grades 4-5
<b>Time Requirement</b>	1 class period (45-60 minutes)
<b>Ohio's Learning Standards History Strand</b>	Grade 4 The order of significant events in Ohio and the United States can be shown on a timeline. Various groups of people have lived in Ohio over time including American Indians, migrating settlers and immigrants. Ongoing conflicts on the Ohio frontier with American Indians and Greta Britain contributed to the United States' involvement in the War of 1812. Grade 5 Early Indian civilizations (Mata, Inca, Aztec, Mississippian) existed in the Western Hemisphere prior to the arrival of Europeans. These civilizations had developed unique governments, social structures, religions, technologies, and agricultural practices.
<b>Common Core Standards</b>	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.4.1 Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.5.2 Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text.
<b>Objective</b>	Students will gain an understanding of the early development of the state of Ohio and the United States of America. Students will explore various individuals from the state of Ohio that have contributed to American history and the Veteran experience.
<b>Research Statement</b>	Ohio is a robust thriving state with industries from agriculture to industry. Understanding the history of the state and the role it plays on a national scale allows for a greater appreciation for the state and its rich history.
<b>Introduction</b>	Ohio is steeped in American history and has contributed to industry, agriculture and our nation's democracy. Recognizing such contributions leads to a greater understanding and pride for local and regional history.
<b>Supporting Idea I</b>	The first state to be carved from the Northwest Territory, Ohio became the 17th member of the union on March 1, 1803. In many respects, Ohio has come to reflect the urbanized, industrialized, and ethnically mixed United States that developed from an earlier agrarian period. Ohio, constituent state of the United States of America, on the northeastern edge of the Midwest region. Lake Erie lies on the north, Pennsylvania on the east, West Virginia and Kentucky on the southeast and south, Indiana on the west, and Michigan on the northwest. Ohio ranks 34th in terms of total area among the 50 states, and it is one of the smallest states west of the Appalachian Mountains. The state ranks near the top, however, in population. Ohio's capital, after being located in Chillicothe and Zanesville during the early years of statehood, was finally established in newly founded and centrally located Columbus in 1816. The state takes its name from the Ohio River, which in turn traces its name to an Iroquoian word meaning "great water."

<b>Supporting Idea II</b>	Ohio has supplied by birth or residence eight U.S. presidents—William H. Harrison, Ulysses S. Grant, Rutherford B. Hayes, James A. Garfield, Benjamin Harrison, William McKinley, William H. Taft, and Warren G. Harding.
<b>Supporting Idea III</b>	The Ohio state flag has a unique swallowtail design which is more correctly called a burgee (pronounced bûr'je) rather than a "flag" or "banner." All other state flags have a square or rectangular shape. The Ohio flag was designed by John Eisemann and officially adopted in 1902. The blue triangular field represents Ohio's hills and valleys. It contains seventeen white stars - thirteen stars surrounding the circle are symbols of the original thirteen colonies. Four stars at the apex of the triangle raise the total number of stars to seventeen. The red and white stripes represent the roads and waterways of the state. The white circle with a red center forms an "O" for "Ohio" and is also related to Ohio's nickname, the Buckeye State.
<b>Supporting Idea IV</b>	Ohio has had an official seal for more than two hundred years and it has gone through several revisions, the last modification was in 1996. In the modern version, the Scioto river flows between cultivated fields and Mount Logan. A rising sun with 13 rays symbolize the original thirteen colonies. A sheaf of wheat stands in the foreground as a symbol of agriculture and bounty. Standing next to the wheat is a bundle of 17 arrows representing Ohio's Native Americans and also symbolizing Ohio as the 17 <sup>th</sup> state to enter the Union.
<b>Supporting idea V</b>	Ohio's role in military history includes the development of the north western frontier, eight U.S. presidents and the state that welcomed the Tuskegee airmen after World War II.
<b>Resources</b>	<a href="https://www.britannica.com/place/Ohio-state">https://www.britannica.com/place/Ohio-state</a> <a href="https://statesymbolsusa.org/symbol-official-item/ohio/state-flag/flag-ohio">https://statesymbolsusa.org/symbol-official-item/ohio/state-flag/flag-ohio</a>
<b>Visual Thinking Strategies</b>	Visual Thinking Strategies transforms the way students think and learn by providing training and curriculum for people to facilitate discussions of visual art that significantly increase student engagement, performance and enjoyment of learning. <a href="https://vtshome.org/about/">https://vtshome.org/about/</a>
<b>Assignment</b>	Have students take 3-5 minutes to look at the images. Ask students to describe what they see in the images. Ask students what more can they tell you about the images. Ask why?
<b>Assessment</b>	Using visual cues, student should observe and discuss people, the way individuals are dressed, the activity of individuals, if individuals look familiar, landscapes, backgrounds, etc. Students should be able to articulate what they see in each image using visual thinking strategies.
<b>Critical Thinking Questions</b>	How did Ohio contribute to the development and expansion of the United States in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century? What local industries are relevant to the state's economic and social development? What role has Ohio played in military history?

**Title**

Chillicothe, Ohio

**Summary**

Postcard shows general panoramic view of Chillicothe, Ohio.

**Created / Published**

c.1908

**Subject Headings**

- Chillicothe (Ohio)--1900-1910
- United States--Ohio--Chillicothe

**Format Headings**

Panoramic postcards--1900-1910.  
Photomechanical prints--Color--1900-1910.

**Notes**

- F 61753 U.S. Copyright Office.
- Title from item.
- Photo only Copyright 1908 Horney & Chapman.
- Made in Germany.

**Medium**

1 print (postcard) : photomechanical, color.

<https://www.loc.gov/item/2013647019/>





**Title**

Ohio State Capitol, Columbus, Ohio

**Contributor Names**

Detroit Publishing Co., copyright claimant

Detroit Publishing Co., publisher

**Created / Published**

c[between 1900 and 1910]

**Subject Headings**

- Capitols
- United States--Ohio--Columbus

**Format Headings**

Dry plate negatives.

**Genre**

Dry plate negatives

**Notes**

- Negatives are close variants.
- William McKinley monument in foreground.
- "G 5808" on A negative; "G 5809" and "dup" on B negative.
- Detroit Publishing Co. no. 071339.
- Gift; State Historical Society of Colorado; 1949.

**Medium**

2 negatives : glass ; 8 x 10 in.

**Call Number/Physical Location**

LC-D4-71339 [P&P]

**Source Collection**

Detroit Publishing Company photograph collection (Library of Congress)

**Repository**

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C. 20540

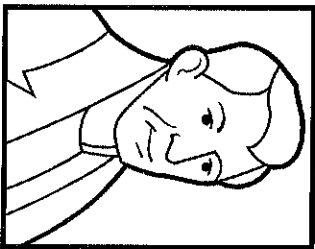
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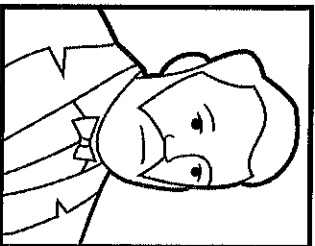
# Ohio

Capital: Columbus and admitted to the Union: March 1, 1803

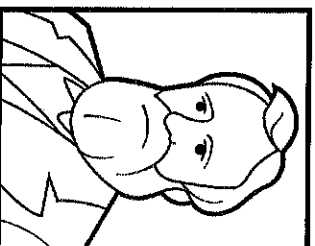
Ohio has played a major role in American history and in the stories of many of our nation's heroes. The state played a significant role in the Civil War. Providing the military with artillery, cavalry and infantry units. Several military Veterans were Ohioans including Phillip Sheridan, William T. Sherman and Ulysses S. Grant. In 1899, the American Veterans of Foreign Service formed in Columbus. Today, the state recognizes post-military achievement of Ohio's outstanding Veterans including Neil Armstrong, John Glenn, Paul Newman and Dr. Henry Heimlich.



William Henry Harrison ★



Ulysses S. Grant ★



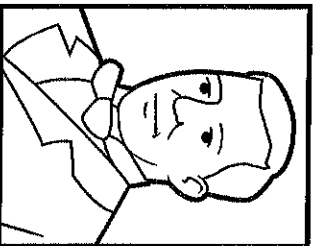
Rutherford B. Hayes ★



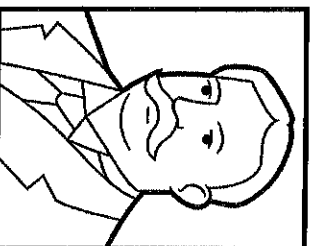
James Garfield ★



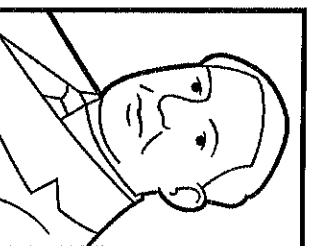
Benjamin Harrison ★



William McKinley ★



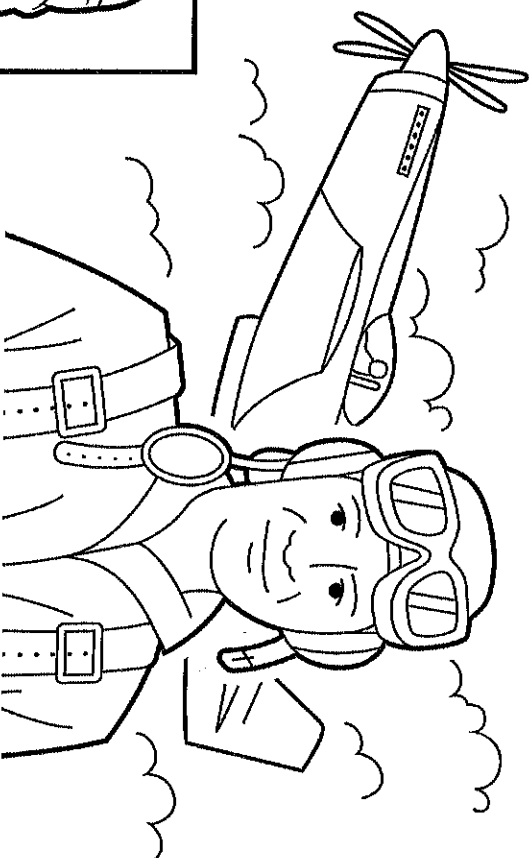
William H. Taft



Warren G. Harding

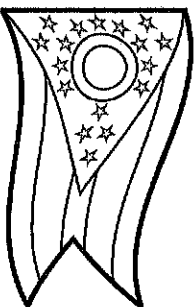
**Did you know that 8 United states presidents are from Ohio?** Only Virginia has had more presidents. The president's most important duty as Commander in Chief is to defend the United States, its territories and possessions and its armed forces, from attack. Presidents who served in our military are captioned with a star by their names.

## NATIONAL VETERANS MEMORIAL AND MUSEUM



### Tuskegee Airmen

In March 1946, Tuskegee Airmen began to arrive at Lockbourne Army Airfield (known today as Rickenbacker Air National Guard Base) outside of Columbus, Ohio. Unlike at other bases where they were stationed, black service members worked without the immediate supervision of whites at Lockbourne. Colonel Benjamin O. Davis, Jr., commanded the Franklin County base, becoming the first black officer to command an Army Air Force base in the continental United States.



### Ohio Flag

The large blue triangle represents Ohio's hills and valleys, and the stripes represent roads and waterways. The 13 stars grouped about the circle represent the original states of the union, the 4 stars added to the peak of the triangle symbolize that Ohio was the 17th state admitted to the union.